## BUSINESS BASICS

A Guide to Starting Your Business in Garland County





## Licensing Your Business

#### **Business License**

Businesses located in the City of Hot Springs must obtain an occupation tax permit. Fees vary according to business type. An occupation tax permit application can be obtained at:

> City Revenue Collector's Office 324 Malvern Avenue, Suite 207 Hot Springs, AR 71901 (501) 321-6826 www.cityhs.net/business-services

If your business is operated out of your home, you are also required to have a home-based occupation permit. You must apply for this permit in person at the Planning and Development Department at City Hall, 133 Convention Boulevard.

### **Industry Specific City License**

#### **Restaurants/Food Handling Businesses**

Restaurants and any food handling businesses must be approved by the Arkansas Department of Health. Applications and guidelines for submitting plans may be obtained from: Garland County Health Unit 1425 Malvern Ave. Hot Springs, AR 71901 (501) 624-3394

Hot Springs Advertising and Promotions Commission 134 Convention Boulevard Hot Springs, AR 71901 (501) 321-2277

Contact the state or county sanitarian, an on-site inspector of restaurants and food preparation facilities. Anyone in food service, such as food processing, restaurants, caterers, mobile food units, convenience stores and bed and breakfast must have their kitchen plans approved before establishing these businesses. These rules apply to home-based business.

If the establishment is new, a plan review by the Division of Environmental Health Protection, Food Protection Services, is required. Information on plan review can be obtained from your local county health unit or contact:

Division of Environmental Health Protection, Arkansas Department of Health 4815 W Markham Little Rock, AR 72205 (501) 661-2000 www.healthyarkansas.com



If the facility is an existing facility and you are a new owner, the existing owner's permit for the establishment is voided.

#### License to Sell Liquor

Application must be made to:

Department of Alcoholic Beverage Control 1515 West 7th St., Suite 503 Little Rock, AR 72201 (501) 682-1105

The Alcoholic Beverage Control Division (ABC) conducts a 4-hour educational seminar twice monthly. Applicants are required to attend before a permit is issued. Plan to attend even if buying a business with an existing permit. Permit fees range from \$0 to \$1000, plus a federal occupational tax of approximately \$250.

The City of Hot Springs requires that businesses selling liquor obtain a city liquor license. Applicants will need to bring a copy of their state permit to:

> Revenue Collector's Office 324 Malvern Ave. Hot Springs, AR 71901 (501) 321-6826

PO Box 6300 Hot Springs, AR 71902

### **Industry Specific State License**

#### Contractors

Arkansas licenses both commercial and residential contractors. To apply for the license to work on construction projects, contact:

State of Arkansas Contractor's Licensing Board 4100 Richards Road North Little Rock, AR 72117 (501) 372-4661

#### Electricians

To apply for an electrician's license contact:

Arkansas Board of Electrical Examiners 10421 W Markham Little Rock, AR 72201 (501) 682-4549

#### Plumbing

You must have a license to do plumbing work in Arkansas unless you work on your own residence or agricultural buildings. The agriculture buildings must be outside city limits and they must not be connected to a public water line, sewer or gas line. To apply for a license contact:

Arkansas Department of Health – Plumbing and Natural Gas Section; Division of Protective Health Codes 4815 W Markham, Slot 24 Little Rock, AR 72201 (501) 661-2642

#### Massage Therapy

Arkansas State Board of Massage Therapy 101 East Capitol Ave., Suite 206 PO Box 2019 Little Rock, AR 72201 (501) 683-1448

## Zoning

Whether you are buying an existing building for your business site or building a new one, contact the Hot Springs Planning and Development Department. For new construction or remodeling, plans must be submitted prior to construction and approved by the Building Safety Division. Remodeling plans must also be submitted and approved by the department. Upon approval, a certificate of occupancy will be issued, which serves as proof that the requirements for safety and use have been met. For home businesses, the City must issue a separate Home Occupation Permit:

> Planning and Development Department 133 Convention Boulevard Hot Springs AR, 71901 (501) 321-6650 www.cityhs.net/planning

# DBA/Inc./ Trademark

#### **Garland County Trade Name Protection**

For local unincorporated businesses wishing to protect their business name, the owner may wish to file a "Doing Business Under an Assumed Name" form. This can be obtained from the County Clerk. There is a \$26 fee.

County Clerk Garland County Court House, Room 103 501 Ouachita Ave Hot Springs, AR 71901 (501) 622-3610 https://garlandcounty.org/249/County-Clerk email: sasmith@garlandcounty.org

### **Incorporating Your Business**

Contact the Arkansas Secretary of State's Office to incorporate or register a state trademark. There is a one-time \$50 filing fee to incorporate. Thereafter, a corporation will pay an annual franchise fee – a minimum of \$150. Please contact:

Secretary of State's Office Business/Commercial Services Division 1401 West Capitol Ave., Suite 250 Little Rock, AR (501) 682-3409

## **Name Registration**

Application for registration or Trademark or Service Mark may be obtained from the Secretary of State's office, or online at https://www.sos.arkansas.gov/ business-commercial-services-bcs/trademark-service-mark/. Two copies of the application, three originals of the proposed trademark (example: business cards, envelopes, letterhead), and a \$50 fee should be sent to:

> Arkansas Secretary of State Business & Commercial Services Attn: Trademark/Service Marks 1401 W. Capitol Ave., Suite 250 Little Rock, AR 72201 (501) 682-1010

A company's logo must be registered in every state in which business is conducted. Upon approval, applicants will be issued a certificate of registration for five years. At the end of five years, application for renewal must be made and accompanied by an additional \$50.

## Arkansas Taxes

The Arkansas Department of Finance and Administration is responsible for the collection of all sales and use taxes. If you have vending machines or video game machines, you must also speak with the miscellaneous tax section about tax decals for your machines.

Personal property and business personal property taxes are handled by the Garland County Assessor and/or Collector.

Garland County Tax Assessor and Collector 200 Woodbine St. Hot Springs, AR 71901 Assessor: (501) 622-3730 Collector: (501) 622-3710

### **Sales Tax**

Applications may be obtained from the Garland County Courthouse, by visiting, https://atap.arkansas.gov or by contacting:

> State of Arkansas Sales and Use Tax Ledbetter Building 1816 West 7th St., Suite 1330 Little Rock, AR 72201

> > Mailing address: PO Box 1272 Little Rock, AR 72203 (501) 682-7104

A \$50 non-refundable fee is required of all Arkansas vendors on a retail or wholesale basis. An application for an Arkansas Business Permit is available online.

### **State and Local Sales Taxes**

Forms can be obtained to file your lodging, food and beverages taxes from the Hot Springs Advertising and Promotion Commission.

State of Arkansas	6.500%
City of Hot Springs	1.500%
Garland County	1.500%
Sales Tax Total	9.500%

#### **Additional Sales Tax**

Hotel/Motel/Restaurant within city	3.000%
Hotel/Motel within state	2.000%
Grand Total For Lodging and	
prepared foods in the County	11.500%
Grand Total For Lodging and	

### Sales Tax Number

To obtain your Arkansas Sales Tax Number contact the State of Arkansas Sales Tax Office.

Department of Finance & Administration Sales and Use Tax Ledbetter Building 1816 W. 7th St., Suite 1330 Little Rock, AR 72201 (501) 682-7904

New businesses must complete an application for Withholding Taxes for employees (form AR4ER). Applicants should include their Federal ID Number with the application. Forms are available online at www.dfa. arkansas.gov or by contacting:

> Department of Finance & Administration Withholding Tax Unit P. O. Box 9941 Little Rock, AR 72203 (501) 682-7290

> > Mailing Address for W-2s: PO Box 8055 Little Rock, AR 72203

Mailing Address for Payments: PO Box 9941 Completed applications should be mailed to the above address. Business will receive back monthly reporting forms to send with their monthly remittance. Withholding charts and guidelines will also be sent.

#### **Estimated Taxes**

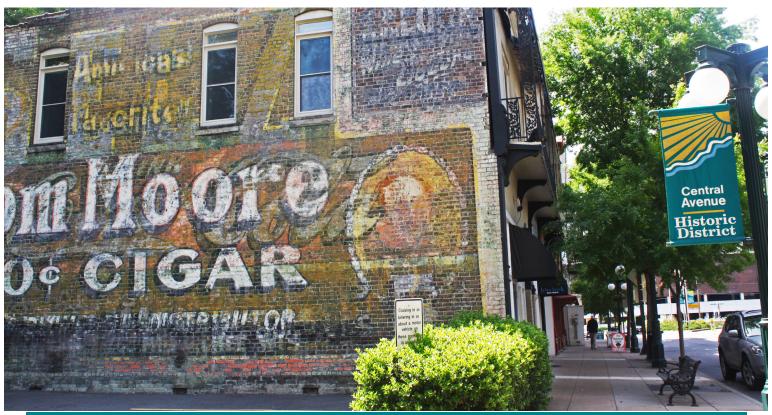
Businesses with no employees must estimate taxes on personal income on a quarterly basis if taxes are expected to be \$1000 or more a year. For additional information, contact the Estimated Tax Section at the address below or access its website:

> Estimated Tax Unit PO Box 3628 Little Rock, AR 72203 (501) 682-1100

Internal Revenue Service 700 West Capitol Little Rock, AR 72201 (501) 369-5711

### **Corporate Tax**

Corporations must register with the Secretary of State and pay a filing fee before doing business in Arkansas. The State uses the Federal I.D. Number for identifica-



tion purposes.

Some corporations may elect to be treated as a "Small Business" or a "Subchapter S Corporation" for tax purposes. For additional information, contact the Subchapter S Corporation Section at the address below or access its website:

> Department of Finance & Administration Subchapter S Corporation Group P. O. Box 919 Little Rock, AR 72203 (501) 682-4775

#### **Federal Income Tax**

Contact the Internal Revenue Service:

Internal Revenue Service 700 West Capitol Little Rock, AR 72201 (501) 369-5711

Any business hiring employees on a full or part-time basis must notify:

Withholding Tax Branch Ledbetter Building 1816 W 7th Street, Room 1380 Little Rock, AR 72201

Mailing Address for W-2s: P.O. Box 8055 Little Rock, AR 72203

# Reporting Requirements

### Federal Employer ID Number (EIN)

Once issued an EIN, the IRS will forward a booklet and materials for remitting federal withholding taxes on a monthly or semi-weekly basis and submitting tax reporting on a quarterly basis.

Any business hiring employees on a full or part-time basis must notify:

Department of Finance & Administration Withholding Tax Unit P. O. Box 9941 Little Rock, AR 72203 (501) 682-7290 Mailing Address for Payments: PO Box 9941 Little Rock, AR 72203 (501) 682-7290

### Income Tax Withholding

Employers are required to withhold tax from wages of employees who work within the State of Arkansas. Employers are not required to withhold Arkansas tax from the wages of any employee who does not work within the State of Arkansas, unless the employee is a resident of Arkansas and the state where they are employed does not have a state income tax.

An employer or withholding agent is required to register by completing a registration packet from the Arkansas Withholding Tax Section upon hiring the first employee.

The packet contains:

- Withholding Registration (form AR4ER)
- Withholding Chart and Instructions
- Arkansas Employee's Withholding
- Exemption Certificate (Form AR4EC)

Employers are required to remit monthly the full amount withheld form the wages of all employees. Payments are due on the 15th of the following month. Payments can be made by mail using the 941M form of by telephone, after an application for filing by phone is approved. The Federal Employer Identification Number (EIN) is used to report and remit withholding taxes.

The Annual Reconciliation (Form AR3MAR) and W-2 forms are due by the 28th of February of the following year, along with the 1099's

For additional information contact the Income Tax Withholding Section or access its website for forms and instructions: www.irs.gov.

## Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return (Form 941)

Form and instructions can be downloaded at www.irs. gov.

irs.gov.

#### For Businesses with Employees

Any business hiring one or more employees on a full or part-time basis must notify:

> Employment Security Department 2254 Albert Pike Road Hot Springs, AR 71913 (501) 525-3450

• W-4 forms to be completed by each employee before any wages are paid

• W-5 Earned Income Credit Advance Payment Certificate

• Form 940 – Employers Annual Federal Unemployment Tax Return, short form 940EZ

• Forms and instructions can be downloaded at www.

Information about wages in Arkansas, rates and other information can be obtained from the Department of Labor.

Arkansas Department of Labor 10421 W Markham Little Rock, AR 72201 (501) 682-4500

#### **Business Tax Education Workshop**

The IRS offers small business workshops in coordination with its partnering organizations. For dates, times, locations, and topics, visit www.asbtdc.org/training/

## **Reference** Materials

### **Phone Numbers**

Department of Finance & Administration	501.682.2242
Federal I.D. Numbers (IRS)	800.829.4933
Attorney General's Office	501.682.2007
Contractor's Licensing Board	501.372.4661
U.S. Patent & Trade Office	501.682.2053
Arkansas General Information	501.682.3000
Income Tax 501c3	501.682.4775
Better Business Bureau	800.482.8448

#### **Document References**

Employer's Tax Guide Publication 15 (Circular E) Tax Guide for Small Businesses, IRS Pub. 334 Travel, Entertainment, Gift and Car Expenses, IRS Pub. 463 Starting a Business and Keeping Records IRS Pub. 583 How to Begin Depreciating Your Property, IRS Pub. 584 Depreciating Property Placed in Service before 1987, IRS Pub. 534 Business Use of Your Home, IRS Pub. 587 Hot Springs Chamber of Commerce 659 Ouachita Avenue Hot Springs, AR 71901 (501) 321-1700 www.hotspringschamber.com

